# Old Testament Israel: Law, Judges, Kingdoms

## **Part One:** Genesis and Exodus – Establishment **Part Two:** Leviticus – The Law **Part Three:** Deuteronomy – One nation under God

Levincus Chapters 1-7 Sacrifices			
Sacrifice	Purpose	Sacrificial Element	
Burnt offering	Atonement for Sin	Bull, sheep, goat, or turtledove	
Grain offering	Thanksgiving and Dedication	Flour or grain	
Peace offering	Thanksgiving and desire for fellowship		Bull, sheep, or goat
Sin offering	Specific sins	Bull, goat	
Guilt offering	Specific sins, with compensations required		Ram

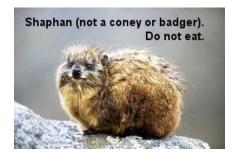
#### Leviticus Chapters 1-7 Sacrifices

Lesson Text: Leviticus Chapters 8-11

Chapters 8-9 – Initial consecration of Aaronic priests Chapter 10 – Strange fire and holy fire (6:12-13, more detail 16:11-13)

Chapter 11 – Dietary Laws

3-8 Herds: Divides hoof + chews cud
9-12 Fish: Fins + scales
11-19 Birds: Some are, some aren't
20-23 Insects: Wings + jumps
27-28 Cats & Dogs: Nothing with paws
29-30 Mice: No mice, moles, (bats)
29-30 Lizards: No reptiles of any kind
39 Already dead: No



## **Discussion:**

**Note** regarding chapter 10, the events are narrated before the chapter detailing the requirement (Ch 16), but remember that all of the Law was initially given on Mt. Sinai. This is a topical arrangement, and does not proceed the requirements in Ch. 16.

**Note** the translation issue of a Shaphan being called a coney in KJV, NIV and a badger in NASB 1977. Other instances rename types of animals or trees.

### **Open Question:**

Describe the benefits under Grace of being able to eat cats, dogs, mice, bats, lizards, etc. Discuss the civil nature of Mosaic Law.